

# **ISTQB CT-SEC**

## ISTQB CTFL - SECURITY TESTER CERTIFICATION QUESTIONS & ANSWERS

Exam Summary – Syllabus – Questions

**CT-SEC** 

**ISTQB Certified Tester Foundation Level - Security Tester** 

45 Questions Exam – 52/80 Cut Score – Duration of 120 minutes

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## Know Your CT-SEC Certification Well:

The CT-SEC is best suitable for candidates who want to gain knowledge in the ISTQB Specialist. Before you start your CT-SEC preparation you may struggle to get all the crucial Security Tester materials like CT-SEC syllabus, sample questions, study guide.

But don't worry the CT-SEC PDF is here to help you prepare in a stress free manner.

The PDF is a combination of all your queries like-

- What is in the CT-SEC syllabus?
- How many questions are there in the CT-SEC exam?
- Which Practice test would help me to pass the CT-SEC exam at the first attempt?

Passing the CT-SEC exam makes you ISTQB Certified Tester Foundation Level - Security Tester. Having the Security Tester certification opens multiple opportunities for you. You can grab a new job, get a higher salary or simply get recognition within your current organization.

# ISTQB CT-SEC Security Tester Certification Details:

Exam Name	ISTQB Certified Tester Security Tester
Exam Code	CT-SEC
Exam Fee	USD \$265
Exam Duration	120 Minutes
Number of Questions	45
Passing Score	52/80
Format	Multiple Choice Questions
Schedule Exam	Pearson VUE
Sample Questions	ISTQB CTFL - Security Tester Exam Sample Questions and Answers
Practice Exam	ISTQB Certified Tester Foundation Level - Security Tester (CT-SEC) Practice Test

## CT-SEC Syllabus:

Торіс	Details	
The Basis of Security Testing - 105 mins.		
Security Risks	<ul> <li>Understand the role of risk assessment in supplying information for security test planning and design and aligning security testing with business needs</li> <li>Identify the significant assets to be protected, the value of each asset and the data required to assess the level of security needed for each asset</li> <li>Analyze the effective use of risk assessment techniques in a given situation to identify current and future security threats</li> </ul>	
Information Security Policies and Procedures	<ul> <li>Understand the concept of security policies and procedures and how they are applied in information systems</li> <li>Analyze a given set of security policies and procedures along with security test results to determine effectiveness</li> </ul>	
Security Auditing and Its Role in Security Testing	- Understand the purpose of a security audit	
Security Testing Purposes, Goals and Strategies - 130 mins.		
Introduction		
The Purpose of Security Testing	<ul> <li>Understand why security testing is needed in an organization, including benefits to the organization such as risk reduction and higher levels of confidence and trust</li> </ul>	
The Organizational Context	<ul> <li>Understand how project realities, business constraints, software development lifecycle, and other considerations affect the mission of the security testing team</li> </ul>	
Security Testing Objectives	<ul> <li>Explain why security testing goals and objectives must align with the organization's security policy and other test objectives in the organization</li> <li>For a given project scenario, demonstrate the ability to identify security test objectives based on functionality, technology attributes and known vulnerabilities</li> <li>Understand the relationship between information assurance and security testing</li> </ul>	
The Scope and Coverage of Security Testing Objectives	<ul> <li>For a given project, demonstrate the ability to define the relationship between security test objectives and the need for strength of integrity of sensitive digital and physical assets</li> </ul>	
Security Testing Approaches	<ul> <li>Analyze a given situation and determine which security</li> <li>testing approaches are most likely to succeed</li> <li>Analyze a situation in which a given security testing</li> </ul>	

Торіс	Details	
	approach failed, identifying the likely causes of failure - For a given scenario, demonstrate the ability to identify the various stakeholders and illustrate the benefits of security testing for each stakeholder group	
Improving the Security Testing Practices	<ul> <li>Analyze KPIs (key performance indicators) to identify security testing practices needing improvement and elements not needing improvement</li> </ul>	
Secu	rity Testing Processes - 140 mins.	
Security Test Process Definition	- For a given project, demonstrate the ability to define the elements of an effective security test process	
Security Test Planning	<ul> <li>Analyze a given security test plan, giving feedback on strengths and weaknesses of the plan</li> </ul>	
Security Test Design	<ul> <li>For a given project, implement conceptual (abstract) security tests, based on a given security test approach, along with identified functional and structural security risks</li> <li>Implement test cases to validate security policies and procedures</li> </ul>	
Security Test Execution	<ul> <li>Understand the key elements and characteristics of an effective security test environment</li> <li>Understand the importance of planning and obtaining approvals before performing any security test</li> </ul>	
Security Test Evaluation	<ul> <li>Analyze security test results to determine the following:</li> <li>Nature of security vulnerability</li> <li>Extent of security vulnerability</li> <li>Potential impact of security vulnerability</li> <li>Suggested remediation</li> <li>Optimal test reporting methods</li> </ul>	
Security Test Maintenance	<ul> <li>Understand the importance of maintaining security testing processes given the evolving nature of technology and threats</li> </ul>	
Security Testing Throughout the Software Lifecycle - 225 mins.		
Role of Security Testing in a Software Lifecycle	<ul> <li>Explain why security is best achieved within a lifecycle process</li> <li>Implement the appropriate security-related activities for a given software lifecycle (e.g., iterative, sequential)</li> </ul>	
The Role of Security Testing in Requirements	- Analyze a given set of requirements from the security perspective to identify deficiencies	

Торіс	Details	
The Role of Security Testing in Design	<ul> <li>Analyze a given design document from the security perspective to identify deficiencies</li> </ul>	
The Role of Security Testing in Implementation Activities	<ul> <li>Understand the role of security testing during component testing</li> <li>Implement component level security tests (abstract) given a defined coding specification</li> <li>Analyze the results from a given component level test to determine the adequacy of code from the security perspective</li> <li>Understand the role of security testing during component integration testing</li> <li>Implement component integration security tests (abstract) given</li> </ul>	
The Role of Security Testing in System and Acceptance Test Activities	<ul> <li>Implement an end-to-end test scenario for security testing which verifies one or more given security requirements and tests a described functional process</li> <li>Demonstrate the ability to define a set of acceptance criteria for the security aspects of a given acceptance test</li> </ul>	
The Role of Security Testing in Maintenance	<ul> <li>Implement an end-to-end security retest/regression test approach based on a given scenario</li> </ul>	
Testin	Testing Security Mechanisms - 240 mins.	
System Hardening	<ul> <li>Understand the concept of system hardening and its role in enhancing security</li> <li>Demonstrate how to test the effectiveness of common system hardening mechanisms</li> </ul>	
Authentication and Authorization	<ul> <li>Understand the relationship between authentication and authorization and how they are applied in securing information systems</li> <li>Demonstrate how to test the effectiveness of common authentication and authorization mechanisms</li> </ul>	
Encryption	<ul> <li>Understand the concept of encryption and how it is applied in securing information systems</li> <li>Demonstrate how to test the effectiveness of common encryption mechanisms</li> </ul>	
Firewalls and Network Zones	<ul> <li>Understand the concept of firewalls and the use of network zones and how they are applied in securing information systems</li> <li>Demonstrate how to test the effectiveness of existing firewall implementations and network zones</li> </ul>	
Intrusion Detection	<ul> <li>Understand the concept of intrusion detection tools and how they are applied in securing information systems</li> </ul>	

Торіс	Details	
	<ul> <li>Demonstrate how to test the effectiveness of existing intrusion detection tool implementations</li> </ul>	
Malware Scanning	<ul> <li>Understand the concept of malware scanning tools and how they are applied in securing information systems</li> <li>Demonstrate how to test the effectiveness of existing malware scanning tool implementations</li> </ul>	
Data Obfuscation	<ul> <li>Understand the concept of data obfuscation tools and how they are applied in securing information systems</li> <li>Demonstrate how to test the effectiveness of data obfuscation approaches</li> </ul>	
Training	<ul> <li>Understand the concept of security training as a software lifecycle activity and why it is needed in securing information systems</li> <li>Demonstrate how to test the effectiveness of security training</li> </ul>	
Human F	actors in Security Testing - 105 mins.	
Understanding the Attackers	<ul> <li>Explain how human behavior can lead to security risks and how it impacts the effectiveness of security testing</li> <li>For a given scenario, demonstrate the ability to identify ways in which an attacker could discover key information about a target and apply measures to protect the environment</li> <li>Explain the common motivations and sources for performing computer system attacks</li> <li>Analyze an attack scenario (attack performed and discovered) and identify possible sources and motivation for the attack</li> </ul>	
Social Engineering	<ul> <li>Explain how security defenses can be compromised by social engineering</li> </ul>	
Security Awareness	<ul> <li>Understand the importance of security awareness</li> <li>throughout the organization</li> <li>Given certain test outcomes, apply appropriate actions to</li> <li>increase security awareness</li> </ul>	
Security T	Security Test Evaluation and Reporting - 70 mins.	
Security Test Evaluation	<ul> <li>Understand the need to revise security expectations and acceptance criteria as the scope and goals of a project evolve</li> </ul>	
Security Test Reporting	<ul> <li>Understand the importance of keeping security test results confidential and secure</li> <li>Understand the need to create proper controls and data-gathering mechanisms to provide the source data for the security test status reports in a timely, accurate, and precise fashion (e.g., a security test dashboard)</li> </ul>	

Торіс	Details
	<ul> <li>Analyze a given interim security test status report to determine the level of accuracy, understandability, and stakeholder appropriateness</li> </ul>
S	ecurity Testing Tools - 55 mins
Types and Purposes of Security Testing Tools	<ul> <li>Explain the role of static and dynamic analysis tools in security testing</li> </ul>
Tool Selection	<ul> <li>Analyze and document security testing needs to be addressed by one or more tools</li> <li>Understand the issues with open source tools</li> <li>Understand the need to evaluate the vendor's capabilities to update tools on a frequent basis to stay current with security threats</li> </ul>
Standa	ards and Industry Trends - 40 mins.
Understanding Security Testing Standards	<ul> <li>Understand the benefits of using security testing standards and where to find them</li> <li>Understand the difference in applicability of standards in regulatory versus contractual situations</li> </ul>
Applying Security Standards	<ul> <li>Understand the difference between mandatory (normative) and optional (informative) clauses within any standard</li> </ul>
Industry Trends	<ul> <li>Understand where to learn of industry trends in information security</li> </ul>

## **ISTQB CT-SEC Sample Questions:**

#### **Question: 1**

You are finalizing your security test status report for a project that is ready for deployment into production. There is a high degree of risk for this project due to the nature of the system. As a result, you want to place particular emphasis on risk.

Based on this, what is the best way to articulate risk on your report?

- a) A descriptive risk assessment included in the summary
- b) Overall risk included in the last section of the report
- c) Risk impact described in the summary and later detailed in terms of specific vulnerabilities
- d) Risk impact is not part of the summary of the report

#### Answer: c



#### **Question: 2**

In what way are dynamic security analysis tools different from general dynamic analysis tools?

- a) The security tools probe the system rather than just the application under test
- b) The security tools work the same in dynamic or static mode
- c) The security tools are better suited to detect problems such as memory leaks
- d) The security tools need to be tailored to the language in which the application is implemented

Answer: a

#### **Question: 3**

What are key attributes of security authentication of a medium complexity IT system?

- a) It verifies that the user has the correct profile and corresponding rights to access limited parts of the system
- b) It is key in identifying the amount of system resources the user can utilize
- c) It verifies that user entering the system is legitimate
- d) It uses common credentials among users to gain entry into the system

#### Answer: c

#### **Question: 4**

If an organization experiences a security breach and legal action results, how does it help the organization to have done security testing?

- a) By tracing through the documented tests, the security testing team can discover how the breach was possible
- b) The documentation from the security testing can be used to track down the perpetrator
- c) Since any important information would have been backed up before security testing, this backup can be used to restore any compromised information
- d) It can show that the organization has done due diligence to try to prevent such an incident

Answer: d

#### **Question: 5**

At what point in the SDLC should there be checking to ensure that proper secure coding practices have been followed?

- a) Component testing
- b) Integration testing
- c) System testing
- d) Security acceptance testing

#### Answer: a



#### **Question: 6**

What is a significant concern when seeking approval for the security testing tools?

- a) Some countries prohibit the use of certain security testing tools
- b) Ensure the approval process for security testing tools can be bypassed on an exception basis in cases where a malicious event is in progress
- c) The risks of the tool are rarely known before it is procured and are better discovered when the tools is in use
- Because security testing tool risks are usually known, there is no need for a mitigating strategy

#### Answer: a

#### **Question: 7**

Why is an attack from inside the organization particularly worrisome?

- a) The attacker is likely driven by curiosity and will be unrelenting
- b) The attacker is likely bored at work and will continue hacking the system for entertainment
- c) The attacker is already inside the firewall and is an authorized system user
- d) The attacker is likely to launch a DOS attack which will cripple the servers

#### Answer: c

#### Question: 8

Which of the following would you apply to most effectively test the abilities of an intrusion detection tool?

- a) Develop a series of scenarios based on past experience
- b) Use tests that generate malicious traffic to add new intrusive specifications
- c) Apply it to situations of known malicious traffic
- d) Use it in conjunction with other IDS products when possible

#### Answer: b

#### **Question: 9**

During component level testing, why should the security tester review compiler warnings?

- a) Because these indicate security problems that must be fixed
- b) Because these indicate potential issues that should be investigated
- c) Because these indicate coding issues that will cause functional defects
- d) Because these indicate poor programming practices that will increase maintainability

#### Answer: b

#### **Question: 10**

Which of the following are main characteristics of an effective security test environment?

- a) Closely tied to production systems to enhance security at all points
- b) Isolates different old versions of the operating systems for use in the environment
- c) Includes all production environment plug-ins as well as other plug-ins not in the production environment in order to ensure the most comprehensive setup
- d) Mimics the production environment in terms of access rights

Answer: d

## Study Guide to Crack ISTQB Security Tester CT-SEC Exam:

- Getting details of the CT-SEC syllabus, is the first step of a study plan. This pdf is going to be of ultimate help. Completion of the syllabus is must to pass the CT-SEC exam.
- Making a schedule is vital. A structured method of preparation leads to success. A candidate must plan his schedule and follow it rigorously to attain success.
- Joining the ISTQB provided training for CT-SEC exam could be of much help. If there is specific training for the exam, you can discover it from the link above.
- Read from the CT-SEC sample questions to gain your idea about the actual exam questions. In this PDF useful sample questions are provided to make your exam preparation easy.
- Practicing on CT-SEC practice tests is must. Continuous practice will make you an expert in all syllabus areas.

#### **Reliable Online Practice Test for CT-SEC Certification**

Make ProcessExam.com your best friend during your ISTQB Certified Tester Security Tester exam preparation. We provide authentic practice tests for the CT-SEC exam. Experts design these online practice tests, so we can offer you an exclusive experience of taking the actual CT-SEC exam. We guarantee you 100% success in your first exam attempt if you continue practicing regularly. Don't bother if you don't get 100% marks in initial practice exam attempts. Just utilize the result section to know your strengths and weaknesses and prepare according to that until you get 100% with our practice tests. Our evaluation makes you confident, and you can score high in the CT-SEC exam.

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